

# Paradigm Changes of Pesantren: Community and Islamic Scholar Perception about Post-Modernism Pesantren based on Android

Prima Aswirna<sup>(1\*)</sup>, Reza Fahmi<sup>(2)</sup>, Ahmad Sabri<sup>(3)</sup>, Darni Yusna<sup>(4)</sup>

- (1) Universitas Islam Negeri Imam Bonjol
- (2) Universitas Islam Negeri Imam Bonjol
- (3) Universitas Islam Negeri Imam Bonjol
- (4) Universitas Islam Negeri Imam Bonjol
- (\*) Corresponding Author

## Abstract

---

*Pesantren is the forerunner of education based in Indonesia. This study uses a quantitative approach. Population in this research is Padang city society (especially in District of Padang Utara). The study sample was 128 people and 30 community leaders (Alim-Ulama) people. The sample selection was done by simple random (simple random sampling). Data collection techniques using questionnaires. Data analysis technique using SPSS program version 24. Statistical analysis technique used is Pearson correlation. The results of the study found: there is no correlation between public opinion and religious figures about the development of pesantren based on android postmodernism. Recommendations: There needs to be a more in-depth study of the development of Android-based pesantren at the empirical level; curriculum, learning system, learning strategy and assessment mechanism and so on.*

## Keywords

---

Pesantren, Society of Post-Modernism, Virtual Pesantren and Android

## References

---

- Android Overview. 2017. Open Handset Alliance. (Accessed on 2018 -07-15).
- Chris Welch. 2013. "Before it took over smartphones, Android was originally destined for cameras". The Verge. (Retrieved dated 2018-08-01).
- Depag., Life Skill Integration Guideline on Learning, Jakarta: Dirjend Islamic Institution, 2005
- Elgin, Ben (August 17, 2005). "Google Buys Android for Its Mobile Arsenal". Bloomberg Businessweek. Bloomberg. Archived from original version dated February 24, 2011. Retrieved dated 2018 -02-20. In order to be a key move in its nascent wireless strategy, Google (GOOG) has quietly acquired the startup of Android, Inc.
- Faisal Ismail 2003. Masa Depan Pendidikan Islam di Tengah Kompleksitas Tantangan

Modernitas, Jakarta : PT. Bhakti Aksara Persada.

Ismawati, 2004. "Tracing the Forerunner of Javanese Pesantren", in Anasom (ed), Re-formulating Interrelation of Islam-Java. Yogyakarta: Gama Media Publisher and Islamic Studies Center and Buda ya Java IAIN Walisongo Semarang .

Markoff, John (November 4, 2007). "I, Robot: The Man Behind the Google Phone". The New York Times. Accessed on 2018 -07-25.

Reza Fahmi and Prima Aswirna. 2013 The Character Building In Islamic Boarding School And Peaceful Thinking Of Students At Darussalam Islamic Boarding School (Gontor) In Ponorogo, East Java. Proceeding at the International Symposium held by Dept. of Religious Affairs: Bogor 2012.

Reza Fahmi. 2012. Empowering Madrasa Through Small and Medium Industry (Study at Darul Ma'rifat Modern Islamic Boarding School in East Java). Jakarta: Proceeding at International Symposium held by Religious Affairs Dept. of Indonesia

Reza Fahmi. 2015. Social Prejudice and Rebellian Behavior of Students at Gontor Modern Islamic Boarding School in East Java. Journal of Migration Research and Development (IJMRD). www.ijrmd.info. (OJS).

Reza Fahmi. 2018. The Descriptive Study about Personality Character and Self-fulfillment of Students (Study at Gontor Darul Ma'rifat Islamic Boarding School, Kediri East Java). Proceedings. of International Conference on Education, Social Science and Technology (ICESST) Padang: State University of Padang. ( March 20th 2018).

Reza Fahmi. 2018. Development of Self-Empowerment Module Based on Entrepreneurship Learning at Pondok Pesantren Gontor Darul Ma'rifat, Kediri East Java. tt. Dissertation. Padang: State University of Padang . Page 13.

Reza Fahmi. 2018. The Edducational Tourism and Self-fulfillment of Students (Study at Gontor Darul Ma'rifat Islamic Boarding School, East Java - Indonesia). Proceeding. Joint International Conference on Tourism: Malaysia:IIIT, University Technology Malaysia and Ministry of Tourism Malaysia.

Yasmadi, MA, Modernization 2005. Pesantren (Nurcholish Madjid Critique of Traditional Islamic Education), Jakarta: Quantum Teaching .

Zamakhsari Dhofier. 1982. Pesantren Studies on the Living View of Kyai, Jakarta: LP3ES., Zarkasyi, Abdullah Shukri. 2002. The Role of Religion and Islamic Culture in Encouraging the Change of Science and Technology (A Model from Pondok Modern Darussalam Gontor), National Seminar Paper "Implementation of Qur'anic Acts". Committee MAN-V, PT Telekomunikasi Indonesia Tbk, (Bandung, 23 April 2002).